

Large Colon Torsion

Embertson RM, Cook G, Hance SR, et al. Large colon volvulus: surgical treatment of 204 cases (1986–1995). *Proc Am Assoc Equine Pract* 1996;42:254–255.

Fiege JK, Hackett ES, Rao S, et al. Current treatment of ascending colon volvulus in horses: a survey of ACVS diplomates. *Vet Surg* 2015;44:398–401.

Fischer AT, Meagher DM. Strangulating torsions of the equine large colon. *Compend Contin Educ Pract Vet* 1986;8:S25–S30.

Harrison IW. Equine large intestinal volvulus: a review of 124 cases. *Vet Surg* 1988;17:77–81.

Hughes FE, Slone DE. Large colon resection. *Vet Clin North Am Equine Pract* 1997;13:341–349.

Johnston JK, Freeman DE. Diseases and surgery of the large colon. *Vet Clin North Am Equine Pract* 1997;13:317–339.

Johnston K, Holcombe SJ, Hauptman JG. Plasma lactate as a predictor of colonic viability and survival after 360 degrees volvulus of the ascending colon in horses. *Vet Surg* 2007;36:563–567.